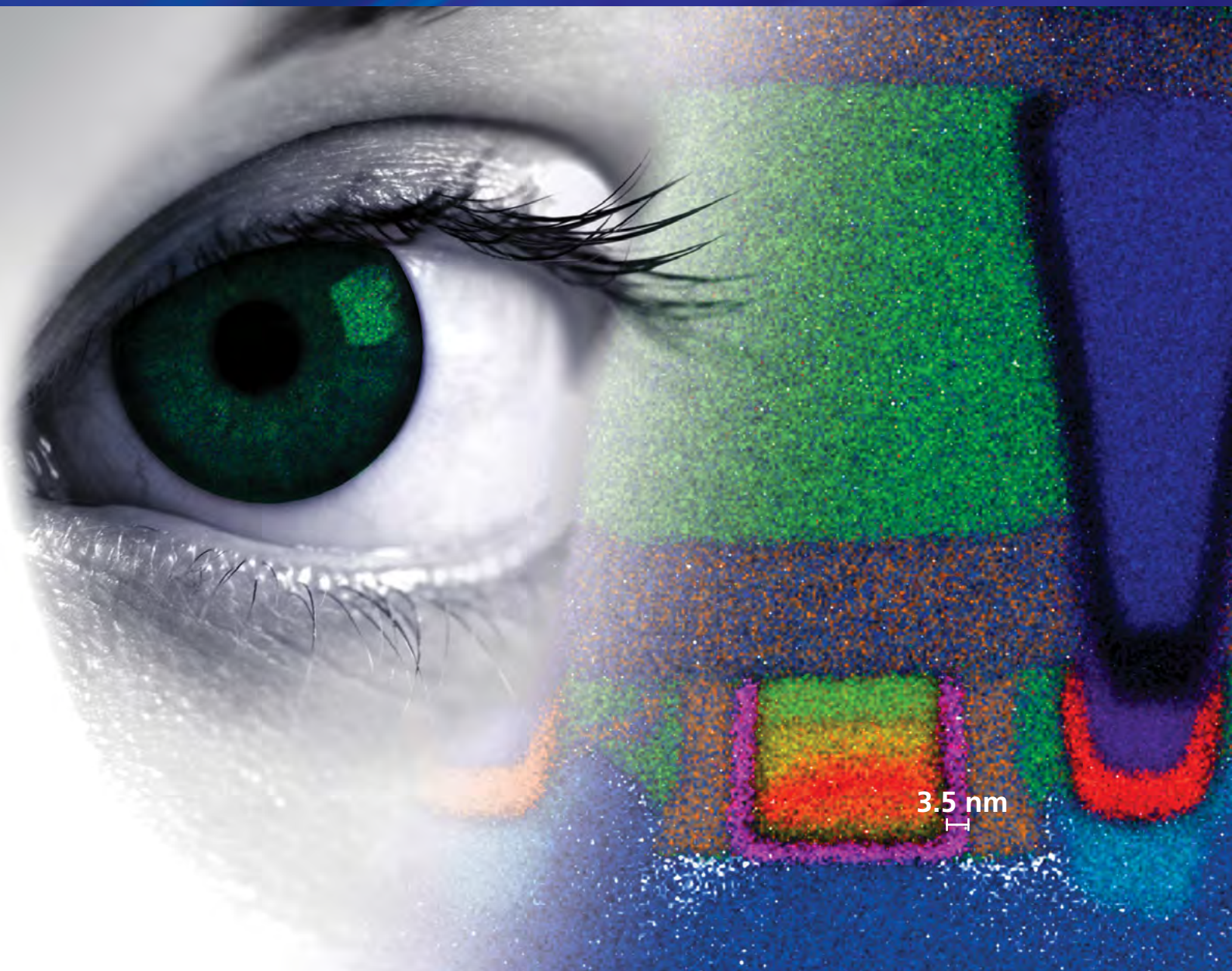


# TEM

## AZtecTEM

The complete solution for advanced EDS on the TEM



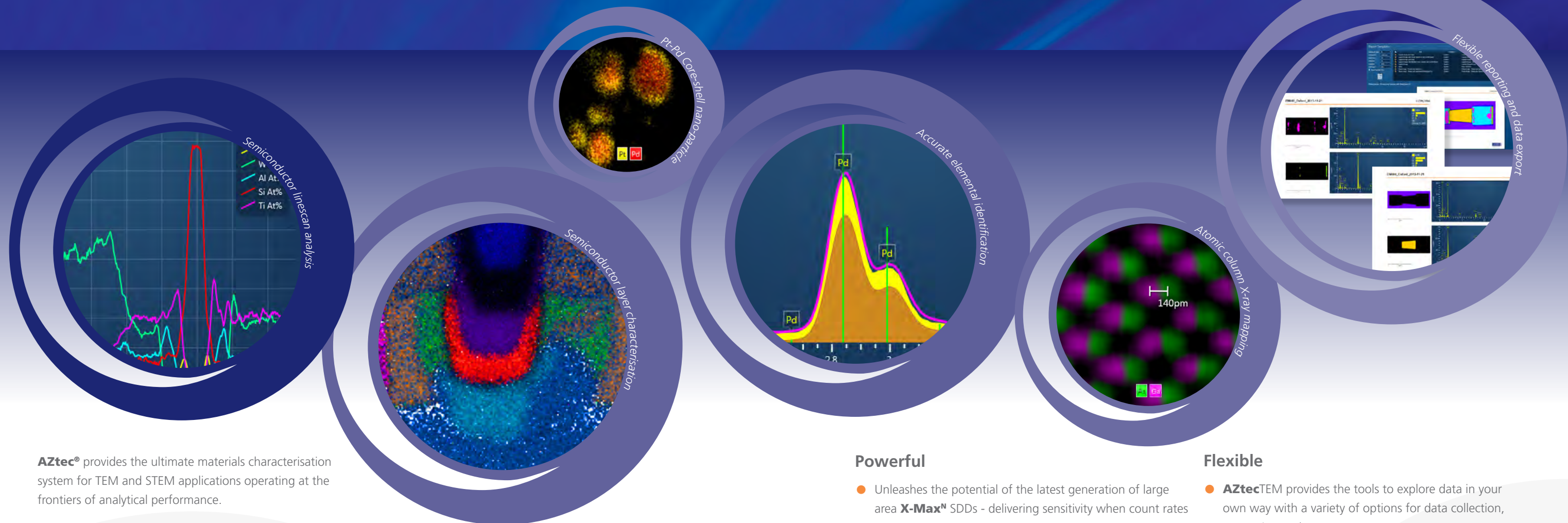
*The Business of Science®*





## Advanced materials characterisation at the atomic level

## At a glance...



**AZtec®** provides the ultimate materials characterisation system for TEM and STEM applications operating at the frontiers of analytical performance.

It's all about getting the right results in real-time. Large area **X-Max<sup>®</sup>** Silicon Drift Detectors combine to create a system with up to 2 steradians\* solid angle for fast acquisition, while windowless technology results in outstanding sensitivity and low energy performance. **AZtecTEM** software then processes the raw data automatically and displays the results in the form of qualitative and quantitative spectral maps and linescans.

Combining power and ease of integration, **AZtec** is developed by the market leader in nanonalysis systems to meet the ever more challenging requirements of analysis at the nano and atomic scale.

\* Microscope and configuration dependent.

The innovative EDS system specifically optimised for advanced TEM applications

### Powerful

- Unleashes the potential of the latest generation of large area **X-Max<sup>®</sup>** SDDs - delivering sensitivity when count rates are low and a high capacity when count rates are high.
  - Choice of detectors, including 100 mm<sup>2</sup> active area with a special design that maximises solid angle
  - Multiple detector system enables over 2 sr solid angle\*
  - Windowless options for outstanding low energy performance
- AZtec** has a 64-bit performance and a true multi-tasking capability so you work at the maximum detector speed, visualise final results in real-time, report in parallel... and get the job done faster than ever
- Enables superfast simultaneous EDS/EELS integration for the complete characterisation of materials

### Flexible

- AZtecTEM** provides the tools to explore data in your own way with a variety of options for data collection, processing and export

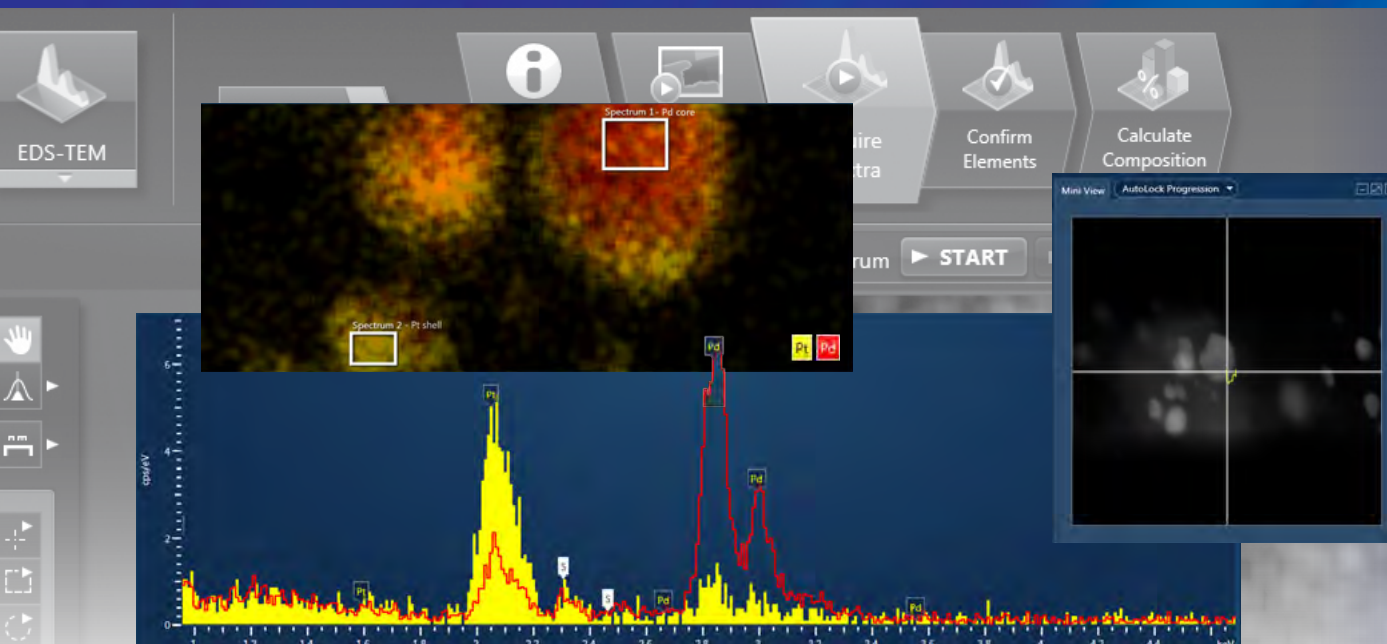
### Accurate

- Incorporates Tru-Q<sup>®</sup> technology to provide high accuracy AutoID and quantitative analysis - so you get the right results in real-time, time after time
- AutoLock<sup>™</sup> provides a unique blend of predictive and reactive drift correction routines - vital when working at the nano and atomic scales
- TruMap and TruLine correct for overlaps and other artefacts in real-time, then automatically visualise the data in the best way possible



# Qualitative Results

## Real-time analysis and reporting



Spectrum characterising Pt/Pd core-shell nano-particles.

### Point & ID

Often the first step in analysing the sample. With **AZtec** this is fast, accurate and reproducible - you simply select the areas to analyse then, in the short time it takes to collect a spectrum:

- All elements are automatically identified
- Composition is displayed in the unique miniQuant window
- You can quickly annotate points of interest for others to note

...and send your mini report with a single click

### AutoID

Accurate and reliable, AutoID allows users to identify peaks in real-time as spectra are being collected during the scan.

- No need to know which elements are present beforehand
- Exclude elements from the analysis, if required
- Uses Tru-Q technology to correctly identify elements at all count rates - even where peaks overlap

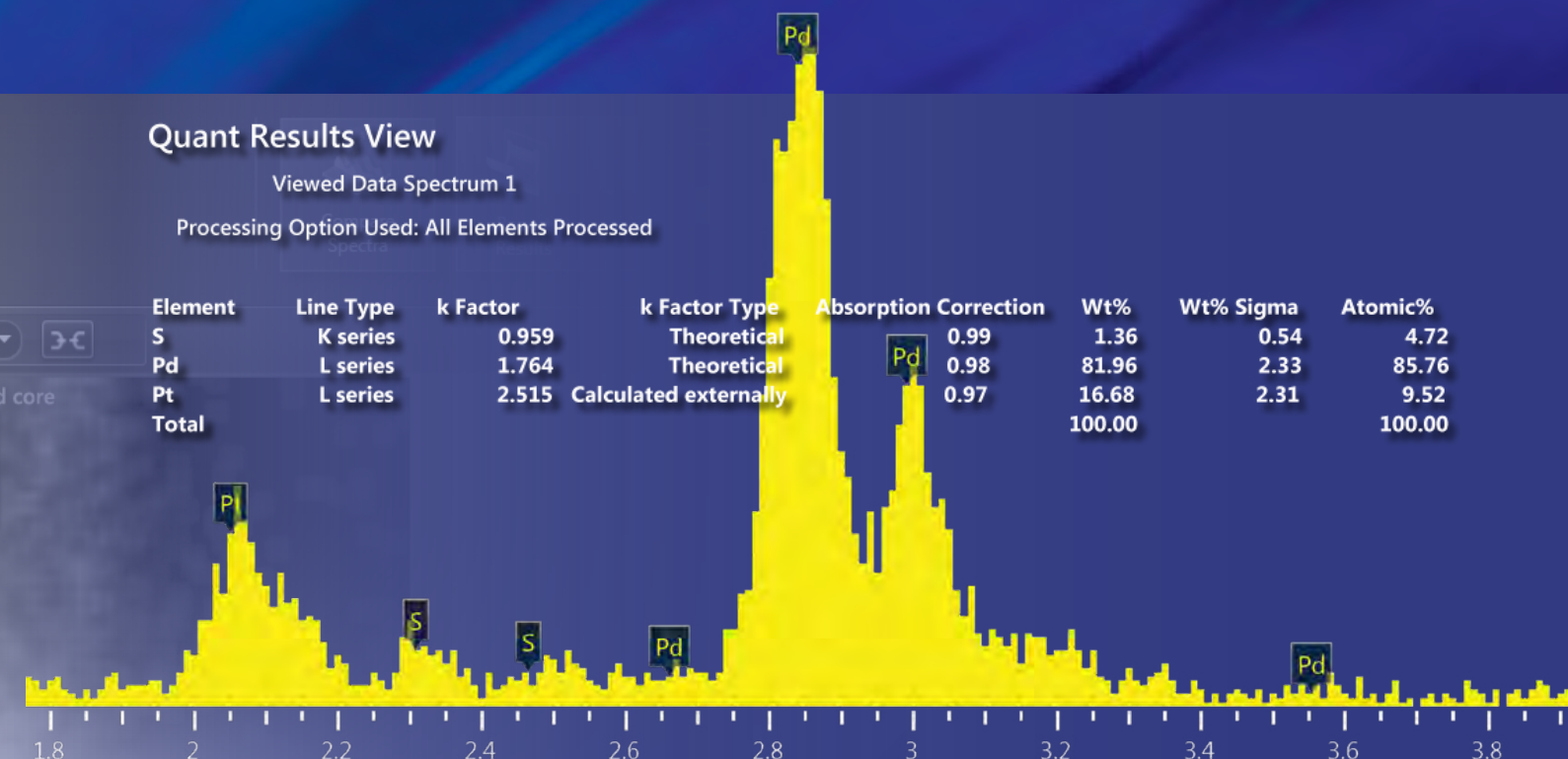
### AutoLock

Automatically keep the field of view locked to the same area. This is of special relevance to STEM when collecting high resolution images and maps.

- Enables analysis at resolutions that are normally difficult to achieve because of drift
- Provides live updates of corrective actions being taken
- A unique blend of predictive and reactive correction routines cope with different types of drift

# Quantitative Results

## Providing the accuracy for automatic real-time quant analysis



### Tru-Q®

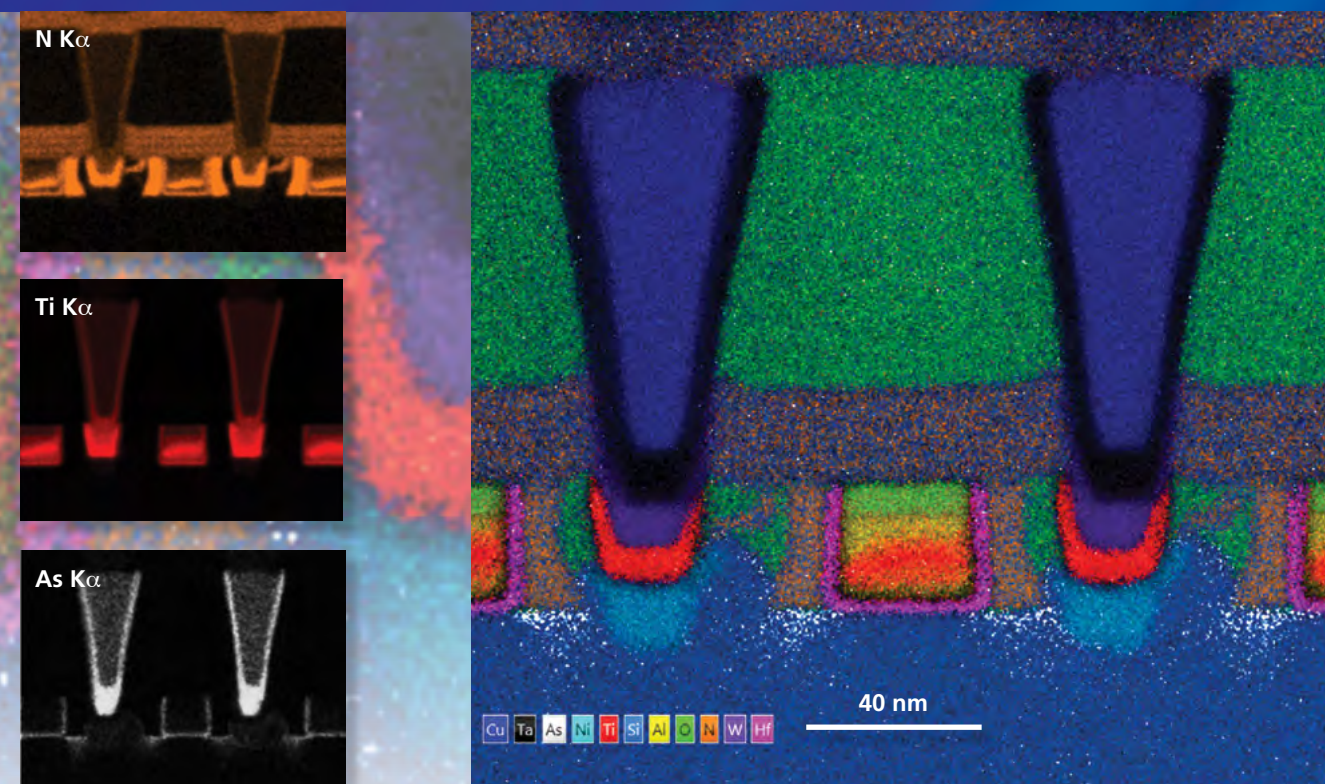
Tru-Q is a unique Oxford Instruments' technology that provides high accuracy AutoID and quantitative analysis. It uses a combination of technologies:

- Complete detector and hardware characterisation for a true standardless analysis
- Robust FLS spectrum processing that works in all situations. For example, there is no need for any background fitting adjustment
- Modified Cliff-Lorimer – TEM quant that allows sample thickness and density to be taken into consideration
- Theoretical or user-defined k-factors can be applied
- K, L or M lines can be chosen for quantitative analysis
- PPC - Automatic correction for pulse pile-up at high count making accurate quant at 200,000 cps a reality
- Removal of unwanted non-sample peaks (e.g. Cu from grid)

Now everyone  
can achieve  
reliable results



Bring new levels of certainty and detail to specimen investigation



## Smart Mapping

SmartMap spectral mapping brings the benefits of automatic qualitative analysis into two dimensions to identify elements and visualise their distributions.

- The traditional 'Windows Integral' mapping method
- Maps are automatically generated
- Elements may also be manually defined
- Mapping resolution up to 4k pixels
- All the information is saved at every pixel for post-processing

## AutoLayer

At the click of a button, AutoLayer takes the often complex information contained in a set of X-ray maps and turns it into a single image that helps visualise both phase and element distribution in the specimen.

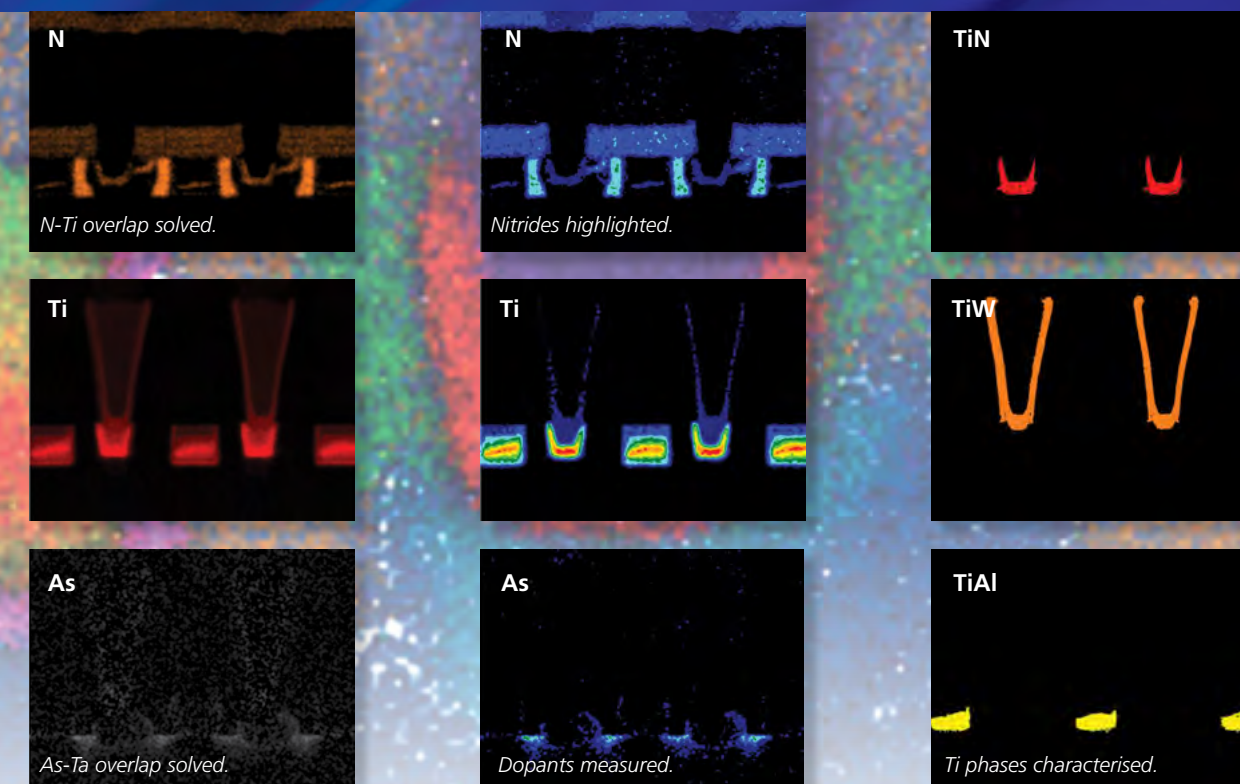
- Instantly and automatically interprets your specimen
- Colours automatically selected to highlight what's important in a single image
- Unravels the complexity of real specimens

## EELS Integration

Superfast EELS integration delivers accurate simultaneous data acquisition. **AZtec** is capable of working at speeds well in excess of 1000 spectra per second.

- Seamless integration with Digital Micrograph™
- Fastest acquisition possible
- Easy switching between integrated and stand-alone modes.
- Highest EDS collection efficiency

Powerful mapping modes extract the real data



## TruMap

TruMap is a unique real-time mapping solution that removes background and peak overlaps on the fly.

- Eliminates erroneous data automatically
- Corrects overlaps such as:
  - Si K and W M lines - vital to the semiconductor industry
  - Pb M, Mo L and S K for minerals analysis
- Can be applied to legacy data

## QuantMap

QuantMap displays real quantitative chemical X-ray maps by recalculating SmartMap data to correct for X-ray background, peak overlaps, sample matrix effects and pile up artefacts. QuantMaps can be calculated and displayed on-line - eliminating the need to reprocess SmartMap data off-line.

- Display results in atomic%, weight%, oxide% or atomic concentration
- Export data to spreadsheet

## AutoPhaseMap

AutoPhaseMap creates a phase map of the specimen using statistical measures to optimise phase groupings rather than clustering or principle components. It provides an unrivalled qualitative and quantitative analysis of automatically identified phases.

- Distribution of each phase
- Spectrum, composition and area fraction for each phase
- Finds phases for all size ranges, including nanomaterials
- Finds elements which are present in trace amounts



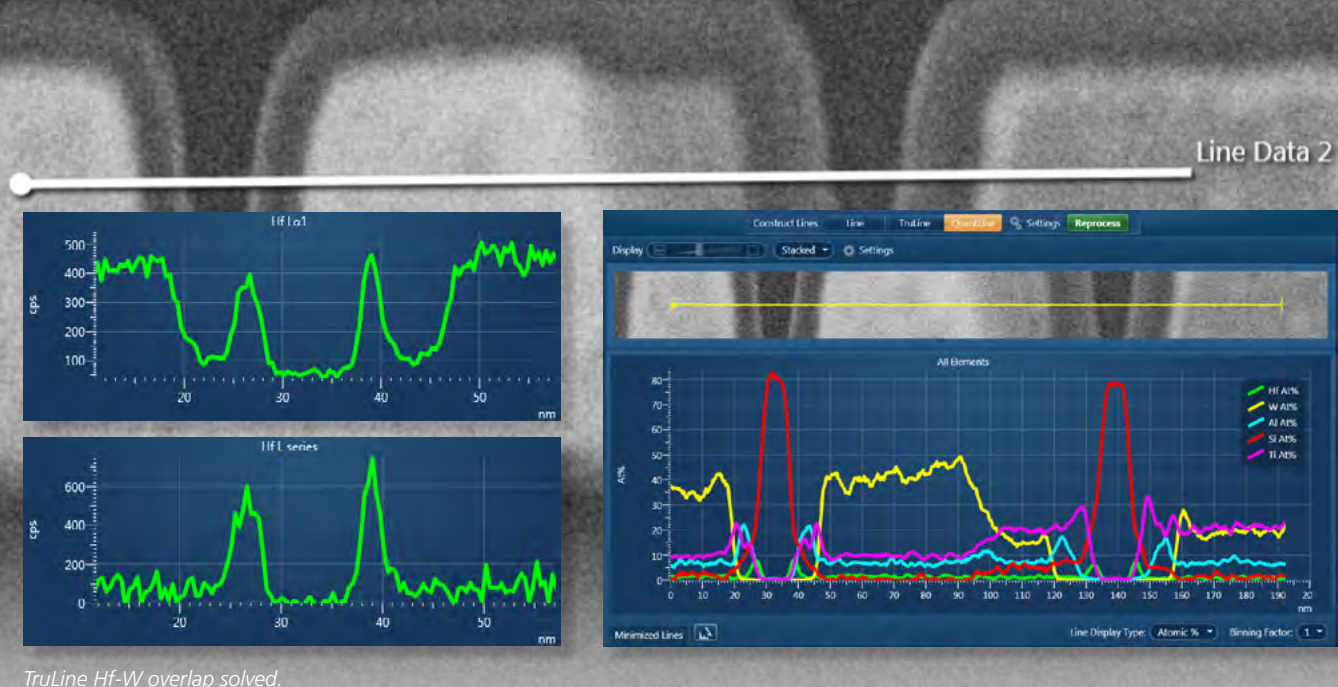
# POWERFUL

## Linescan

## Data transparency

Simple, flexible and the right results in real-time

Flexible offline data processing



### LineScan

LineScan brings the concepts of **AZtec** real-time acquisition and reporting to the study of linear variations

- All the data is always collected and saved at every pixel
- Easy and flexible interpretation
- Automatically acquire multiple horizontal or vertical LineScans
- Align image and LineScan for clear visual comparison
- Normalised intensity scales make comparison of major and minor elements simple

### TruLine

TruLine Incorporates Tru-Q technology to calculate true elemental peak variation from a line scan.

- Corrects for peak overlaps automatically
- Enhances real elemental differences by removing X-ray background variation
- Real-time calculation and display

### QuantLine

QuantLine displays real quantitative chemical linescans by recalculating SmartMap data to correct for the X-ray background, peak overlaps, sample matrix effects and pile up artefacts.

- No need to wait for lengthy data processing...see quantitative linescans live!
- Display results in atomic%, weight%, oxide% or atomic concentration
- Export data to spreadsheet
- Can work on legacy datasets

### Reconstruction

Maps, linescans and spectra maybe reconstructed from previously collected SmartMap or Linescan data. This allows users to :-

- Reconstruct TruMaps from previously collected SmartMaps
- Reconstruct QuantMaps from previously collected SmartMaps
- Reconstruct TruLines and QuantLines from previously collected Linescans
- Reconstruct spectra from areas and points on maps or linescans
- Variable thickness linescans can be extracted from stored map data for detailed analysis of grain boundaries

### Data Transfer

In (S)TEM it is often desirable to transfer data collected in **AZtec** to other programmes for further investigation. **AZtec** gives the capability to transfer data as:-

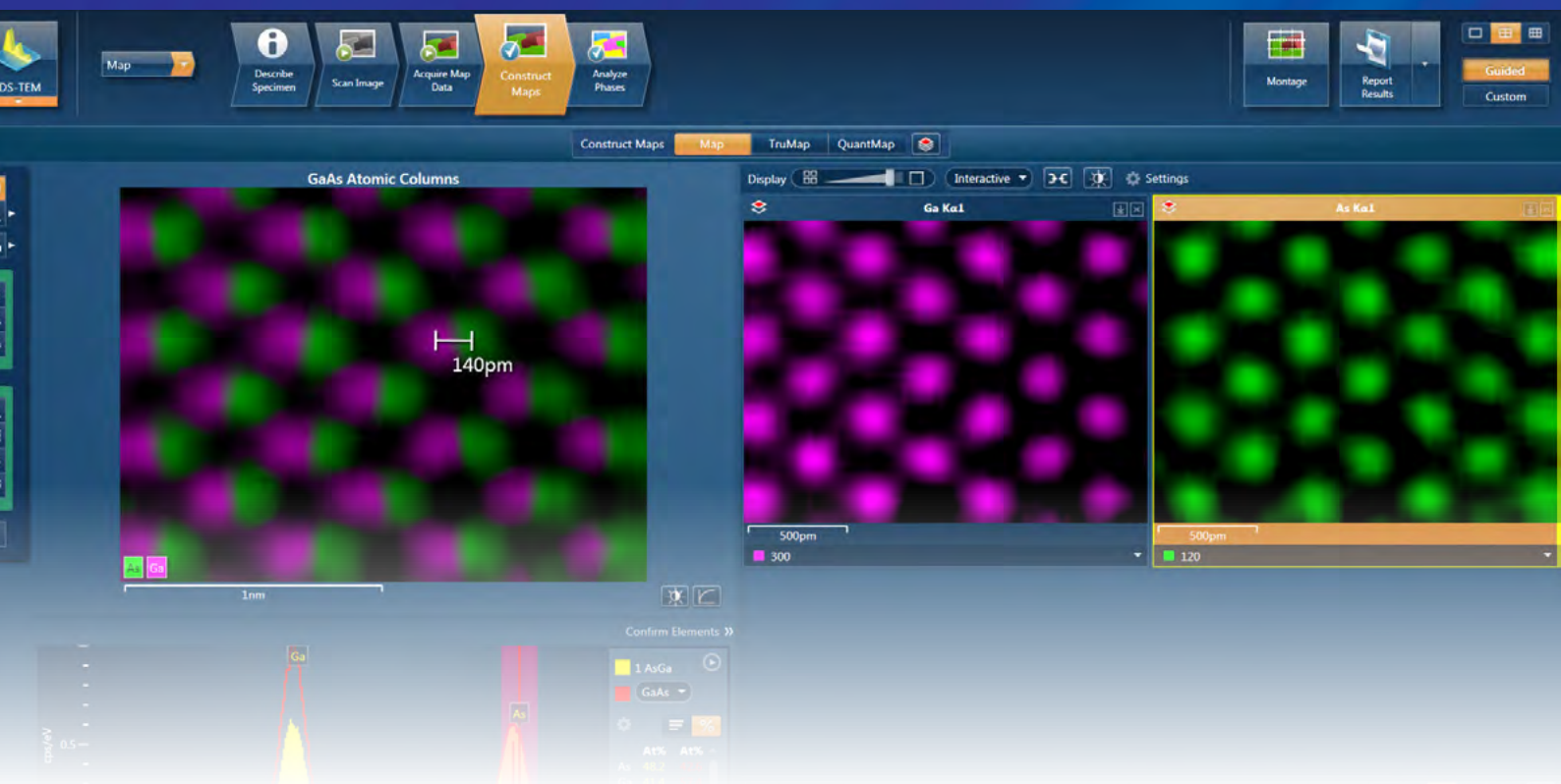
- Datablocks in the form of raw files to programmes such as Lispix and multivariate statistical analysis packages for evaluation of data such as atomic column mapping
- Excel for further processing of spectra (EMSA format), maps and linescans



# FLEXIBLE

## Usability

Powerful for the expert - yet scalable to any user



### Multi-Tasking

**AZtec** has true multi-tasking capability, meaning that every second of data acquisition can also be used for processing and reporting.

- Data interaction in real-time
- Many tasks that used to take minutes now take seconds
- Interrogate data from one project while acquiring data for a new project
- Enable new ways of working to give a large increase in productivity

### Multi-user environments

- Profiles contain all the settings required to repeat an analysis and obtain the same results no matter who the user is
- Step Notes and Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) help at every step of your analysis and can be easily modified for personalised SOPs

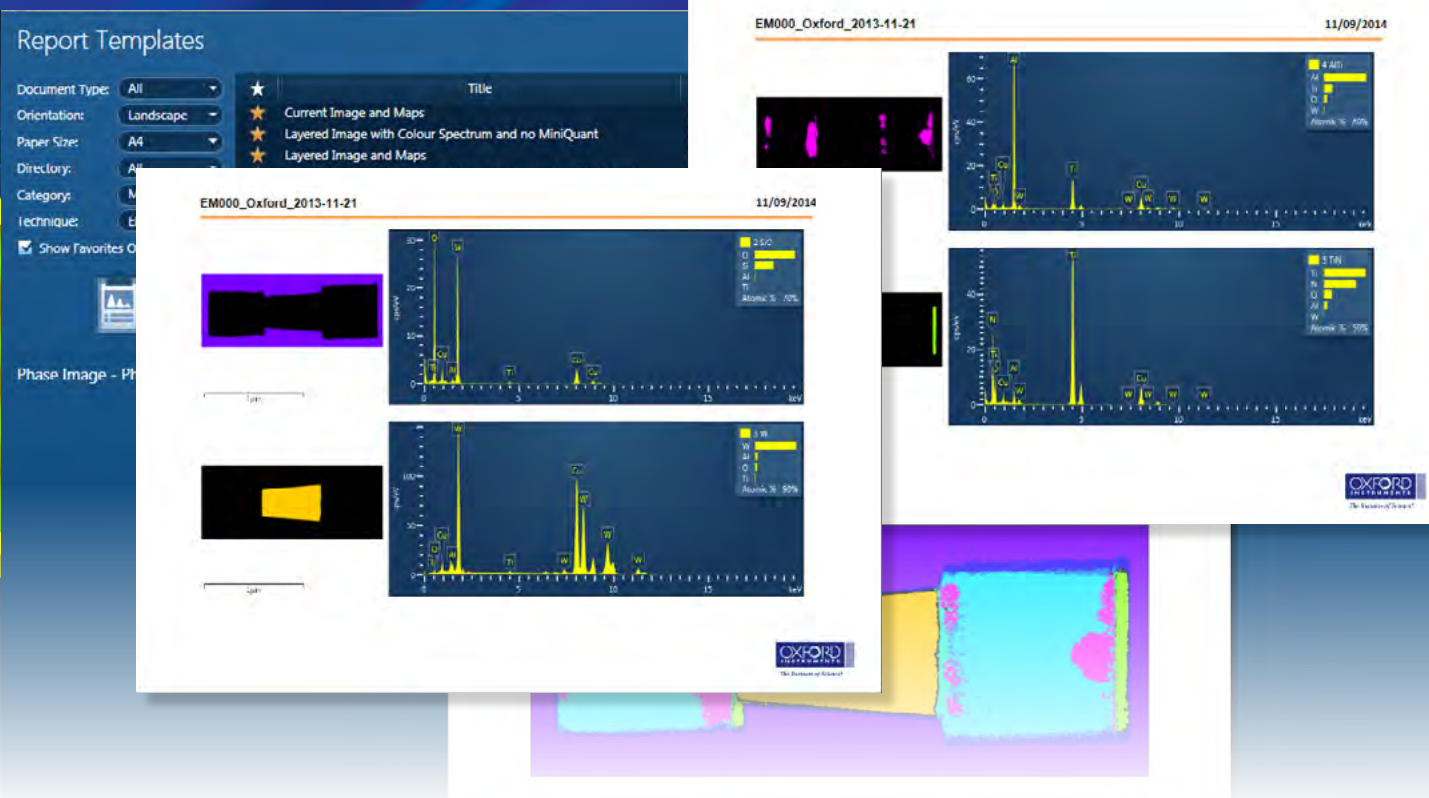
### Operating Modes

- **Guided Mode** Ideal for those who prefer a 'step by step' approach to analysis. Each step of the Navigator has a clear purpose. You can always see what is happening and what to do next
- **Custom Mode** Ideal for those who prefer the freedom and flexibility to decide what functionality they want to see and where they want to see it

Now everyone  
can achieve  
reliable results

## Reporting

Comprehensive reports - automatically created



### Reporting

No matter what your requirements, **AZtec** will help you present the reports you need in the format you want them

- **Fast:** reporting direct from the interface - a simple right click and data can be e-mailed direct to your customer
- **Flexible:** a dedicated application enables you to export your data in the format and resolution you want
- **Structured:** a comprehensive list of report templates tailored to each application enables you to print a professional report with a single button press
- Create your own templates!
  - Simple easy to use interface
  - Create templates for use across multiple techniques
  - Create multi-page templates
  - Create templates for single or multiple users

Report your  
data quickly and  
in the way  
you want



# PERFORMANCE

## X-Max<sup>N</sup> Silicon Drift Detectors for TEM

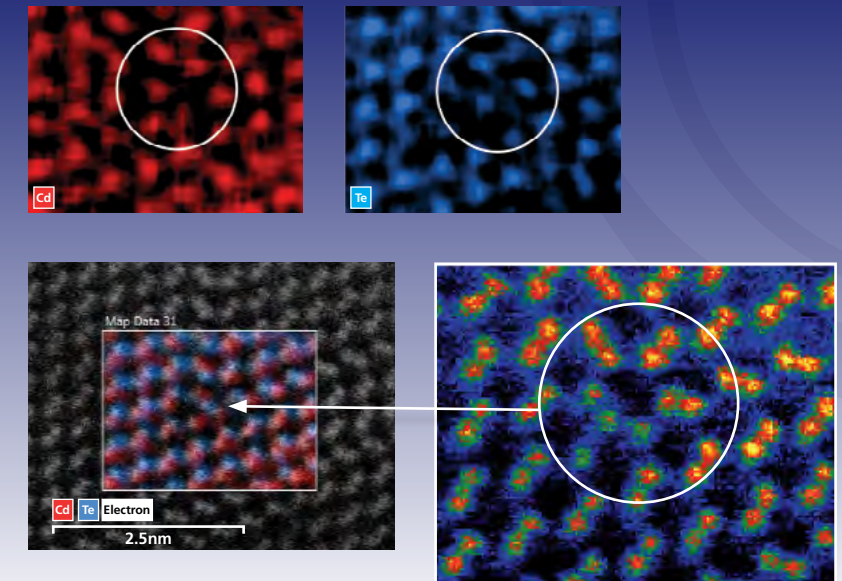
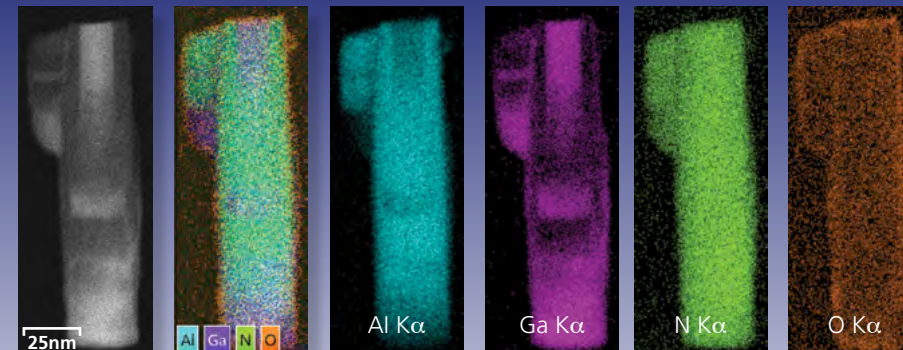
Breakthrough detector technology

## X-Max<sup>N</sup> 100 TLE

...delivers superior solid angle, sensitivity, and speed



X-ray maps of an AlGaIn nanowire LED.



Atomic column mapping of Cd and Te to determine the atoms at Lomer-Cottrell dislocations in CdTe. Images courtesy University Illinois Chicago (UIC).

High angle annular dark field.

### Wide range of detectors

X-Max<sup>N</sup> TEM detectors use the latest low noise designs for excellent resolution and sensitivity - even at high count rates.

- X-Max<sup>N</sup> 100TLE provides the ultimate collection efficiency for aberration-corrected FEG TEMs
- X-Max<sup>N</sup> TSR, provides a large solid angle for conventional 200kV TEMs
- X-Max<sup>N</sup> 80T is the ideal solution for routine TEM applications

### Windowless technology

Windowless technology provides greatly enhanced collection efficiency over the entire spectral range, and particularly for light elements. This means more counts at all energies and a superb low energy performance - without compromising peak-to-background ratio or resolution.

- Collection efficiency significantly improved compared to conventional thin window detectors
- Provided as standard with X-Max<sup>N</sup> 100TLE and X-Max<sup>N</sup> TSR

### Outstanding practicality

- All detectors are easily installed and retrofitable to existing columns
- Auto-retraction with flap for protection against electron flux damage
- LN<sub>2</sub>-free operation
- No need to tilt sample to optimise solid angle
- Pressure sensor automatically protects windowless detectors in case of vacuum loss

### X-Max<sup>N</sup> 100TLE - our flagship detector

The X-Max<sup>N</sup> 100TLE exploits a new sensor shape, a windowless configuration, and an innovative mechanical design to deliver truly 'next generation' SDD performance.

- Solid angle in the range 0.5 to 1.2 steradians\*
- Ideal solution for aberration-corrected TEMs
- Detect much lower concentration of elements
- The breakthrough solution for semiconductors, biological and other beam sensitive materials, collecting more data before sample beam damage
- Analyse nanoparticles and nanotubes to unprecedented levels of detail
- Analyse impurities and dopants at the nanoscale

### Outstanding performance

- Maximises count rate at the nano- and pico-scale
- Proven capability for atomic column mapping of lattice dislocations and material interfaces
- Unique sensor design brings 100 mm<sup>2</sup> active area closer to the sample for ultra high solid angle
- Windowless configuration ensures the best sensitivity for all elements and unrivalled detection of low energy X-rays
- Performs accurate quant at count rates >100Kcps with accurate pulse pile up correction

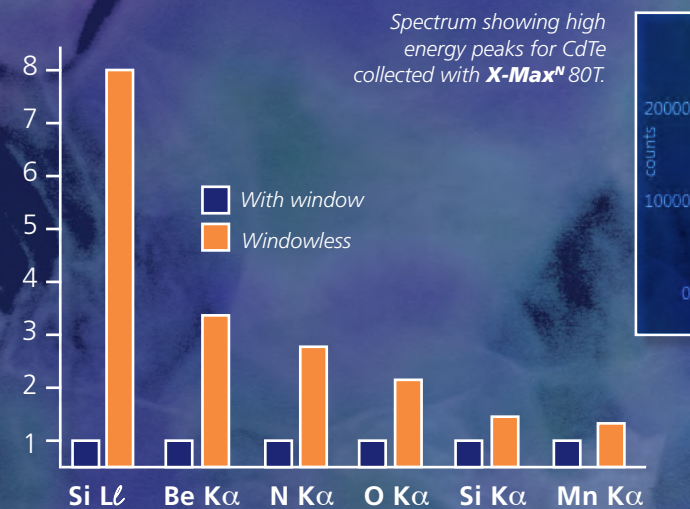
\* Microscope and configuration dependent.



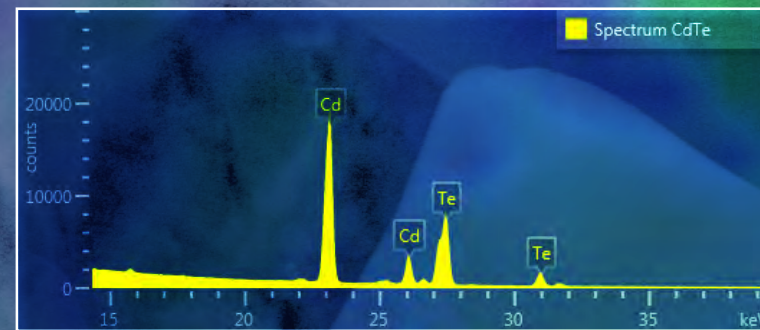
# FLEXIBLE

## X-Max<sup>N</sup> TSR and 80T

Powerful, proven performance for TEM applications



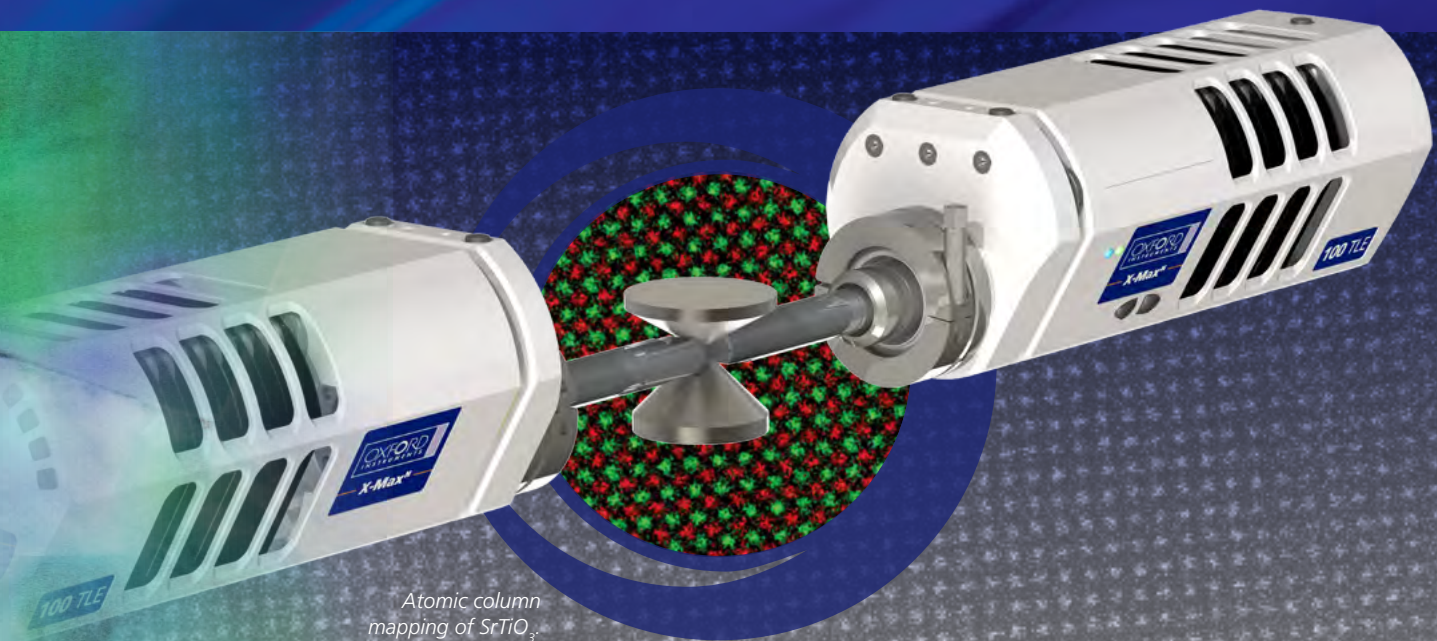
Improvements in collection efficiency using windowless detector (orange) compared to detector with a window (blue) for selected X-ray lines.



Background image is NaKNbO<sub>3</sub> and BiTa oxide ceramic.

## Multiple Detectors

Double performance for work at the frontiers of nanoanalysis



Atomic column mapping of SrTiO<sub>3</sub>

### X-Max<sup>N</sup> TSR Extended Solid Angle

This windowless detector sensor provides a collection solid angle in the range 0.3 to 0.7 steradians\*. Its superb collection efficiency over the entire spectral range, particularly for light elements, means more counts at all energies.

- Ideal for conventional 200 kV Field Emission TEMs
- Up to 3x collection efficiency for light elements
- No compromise in low energy performance, peak-to-background ratio, or resolution.

### X-Max<sup>N</sup> 80T detector

The X-Max<sup>N</sup> 80T is a high performance yet cost effective detector for routine applications.

- Large sensor guarantees good throughput and low energy sensitivity
- Incorporates ultra-thin window, for secure performance with all classes of TEM
- Excellent resolution with guaranteed Mn specification at 50,000 cps
- Count rates conducive to acquiring X-ray maps quickly, including TruMaps with real-time background removal and peak deconvolution

### Double count rate with no trade-off in performance.

With AZtecTEM and X-Max<sup>N</sup>, data from two detectors can be seamlessly combined for even greater sensitivity and throughput

- Up to two detectors on one microscope
- Increase count rate, with no loss in spatial or spectrum resolution
- Up to 200 mm<sup>2</sup> real active area, equivalent to over 2 steradians on some TEM systems\*

#### Benefits

- Collect X-ray maps using only a few pA on the most unstable samples
- Maximise information from the smallest nano-particles and features
- Detect low concentrations of minor elements faster

Multiple detector systems provide even greater sensitivity and throughput - with no compromise in resolution.

\* configuration, pole piece and TEM dependent.



# OiSERVICE

## Global Customer Support

**Accredited, experienced, responsive, dedicated**

Oxford Instruments recognises that your success requires not just only world-class products, but also world-class service and support. Our global service team is renowned for delivering outstanding service to customers and microscope vendors:

- Hands-on and theory classroom training
- On-site training tailored to your specific needs
- Web-based courses and training videos
- Consultancy and application support
- Multi-layered maintenance and service contracts



visit [www.oxford-instruments.com/TEM](http://www.oxford-instruments.com/TEM)

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